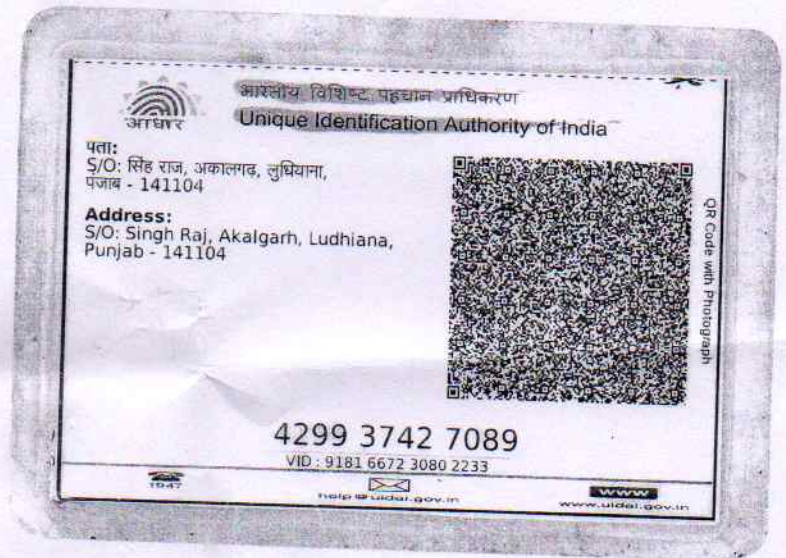




गदिय



गदिय

73411 87147